

Fundamentals of Research Administration

Office of Research Administration

Sharon Levine-Sealy, Pre-Award Director Elliot Feder, Post-Award Director

Agenda

- What is Research Administration?
- What offices are involved?
- Meet the Folks behind the scenes
- Types of Funding
- Funding Opportunities What are they? Where are they? How to find them?
- Funding Opportunity Announcements (FOAs) What to look for
- Eligibility Requirements
- Deadline Dates

What is Research Administration?

 Research Administration involves the development, management, and implementation of research initiatives.

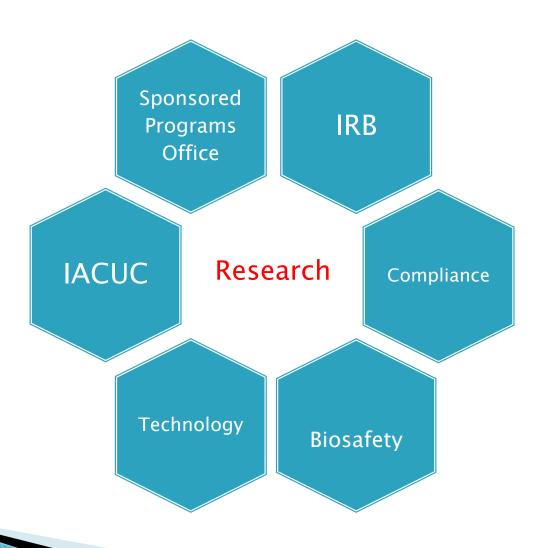
Who are Research Administrators?

- People working in Research Administration who provide:
 - Services to enhance a researchers success
 - Management support for the institution's research missions
 - Support to sponsors to achieve their goals to ensure their regulations are enforced

Who are Research Administrators?

- According to Garrett Sanders, previous EVP and COO of the Research Foundation for SUNY (RF), "these professionals assist faculty, students, and staff members through every step of the research grant process, allowing them to focus on their work and ensuring their compliance with university, grant sponsor, and government requirements."
 - "Our research administration professionals contribute directly to SUNY's mission by helping faculty members find, apply for, and manage funding for their research, training, and public service projects."

Who's Involved?



Who is Involved?

- Office of Research Administration
 - Pre–Award
 - Post–Award

- IRB
- IACUC
- Biosafety / IBC
- Technology and Commercialization
- Compliance Office



IRB Fundamentals

Kevin L. Nellis, MS, CIP

Executive Director



Institutional Review Board (IRB)

- Protects the rights and welfare of research participants.
- Empowered to approve, require modifications, or disapprove Human Research.
- Ensures Human Research is scientifically/scholastically valid, ethical, and in compliance with all requirements.
- Ensures compliance through oversight functions.

Activities Requiring IRB Review

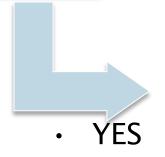
- Clinical Trials (21 CFR Parts 50, 56, 312, 812)
- Research involving Protected Health Information (PHI) from patients or employees (45 CFR Parts 160, 162, and 164)
- Human (Subjects) Research (Common Rule: 45 CFR Part 46)
 - Ask the following question, in order:
 - 1) Is it Research?
 - 2) Does it involve Research Participants (Human Subjects)

Is IRB Review Required for Human Research? (Under the Common Rule)

1) Is it research?

2) Does it Involve Research Participants (Human Subjects)?

 If "NO" to either question, consult "IRB Decision Aid" or call IRB @ X8480



Submit IRB Application

Is it Research? (Under the Common Rule)

A systematic investigation, including

research development, testing and

evaluation, designed to develop or contribute

to generalizable knowledge

Generalizable Knowledge

Investigations designed to develop or contribute to generalizable knowledge are those designed to draw general conclusions (i.e., knowledge gained from a study) that may be applied to populations outside of the specific study population.

Generalizable Knowledge

Examples:

- The findings from the activity involving a patient population at SUNY Downstate Medical Center can be applied to a population <u>outside of the SUNY Downstate</u> <u>Medical Center</u>.
- The findings from a population within a healthcare network can be applied to a population <u>outside</u> of the <u>network</u>.
- The findings of a student research project can be applied to other students in another school.

Does it Involve Research Participants (Human Subjects)? (Under the Common Rule)

- Living individuals about whom an investigator conducting research, obtains either...
 - Data through intervention or interaction with the individual
 - Individually identifiable private information
 - including identifiable specimens

Is IRB Review Required for Human Research? (Under the Common Rule)

1) Is it research?

2) Does it Involve Research Participants (Human Subjects)?

 If "NO" to either question, consult "IRB Decision Aid" or call IRB @ X8480 Submit IRB

Application

YES

IRB Decision Aid



SUNY Downstate Medical Center
University Hospital of Brooklyn
College of Medicine
College of Health Related Professions
College of Nursing
School of Graduate Studies
Graduate Program in Public Health

IRB Decision Aid:
Does a SUNY DMC project
need a SUNY DMC IRB
Application or an SUNY
DMC IRB Determination
Letter?

Whenever you are not sure how to answer a question, contact the IRB for help. Questions may be directed initially to:

- IRB Chair, Phyllis G. Supino, EdD at (718) 613-8355
- Executive Director, Kevin Nellis at (718) 613-8461
- IRB Staff at (718) 613-8480

For additional guidance, see: http://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/policy/checklists/decisioncharts.html

Three Key Definitions:

Research means a systematic investigation, including research development, testing and evaluation, designed to develop or contribute to generalizable knowledge.

Research participant means a living individual about whom an investigator (whether professional or student) conducting research obtains

- data through intervention or interaction with the individual, or
- identifiable private information.

Human Research (also known as Human Subjects Research) means any activity that involves a research participant in a research activity. An IRB application is required for all Human Research.

This guidance incorporates the above HHS regulatory definitions as well as HIPAA, FDA, and other Federal and NY state regulations.

The following are "examples" that require IRB approval when the activities meet the definition of **Human Research**, but this list does not include all activities that require IRB approval:

- An activity that involves observation of, or interaction with, individuals to gather information for research
- Collection of pilot data

IRB Decision Aid: Does a SUNY DMC project need a SUNY DMC IRB Application or an SUNY DMC IRB Determination Letter? 03.31.2015

Activities That DO NOT Require IRB Review

- Emergency use of an investigational drug, device, or biologic (must notify IRB within 5 days of use).
- Off-label use of approved drug (requires Pharmacy approval)
- Internal Healthcare Operations Activities (e.g., performance improvement; not intended for research).
- Case Reports/Series (up to 3 individuals, living or deceased).
- Research with <u>de-identified data</u> set (based on IRB definitions).
- Preparatory to Research Activities (with Certification Form)
- When SUNY DMC is "not engaged" in Human Research.
 - See: http://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/policy/engage08.html

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Types of IRB Review

- Determination Letter (indicates IRB review is NOT required)
- Exempt Review
- Expedited Review
- Convened (Full) IRB Review
- External IRB Review (some multi-site research)

IRB Net





Step 1: Create an IRBNet user account

- Go to www.irbnet.org and click the "New User Registration" link.
- Follow the online instructions. Complete all items with red asterisk (*).
- When asked to identify your "organization," type SUNY in the text box and then select SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY.
- Remember to click on the "Register" button in order to finalize your "New User Registration."
- Press the "Continue" button on the "Registration is Complete" page and follow "Step 2" to activate your IRBNet user account.

Step 2: Activate your IRBNet user account

- After successful completion of "Step 1," the User will receive an activation email to the registered email address.
- Click on the link within that email to activate your IRBNet account.
- You may begin using IRBNet as soon as activation is complete.

IRB Contacts



Phyllis G. Supino, EdD, IRB Chair, Boards A, B and E	(718) 613–8355
Daniel Cukor, PhD, Vice Chair, Board A	(718) 270–2077
Stanley Friedman, MD, Vice Chair, Board B	(718) 270–1335
Kevin L. Nellis, MS, CIP, Executive Director, Human Research Protection & Quality Assurance	(718) 613–8461
Diann Johnson, MPH, Associate IRB Administrator	(718) 270–4341
Angela Cartmell, PhD, CIP, Associate IRB Administrator	(718) 270–4454
Nakih Gonzales, IRB Assistant	(718) 270–4372
IRB Office	(718) 613-8480



IACUC Fundamentals

Julie M. Sharp, DVM, CPIA, DACLAM

Director

Office of Animal Welfare



Institutional Animal Care & Use Committee (IACUC) Functions

- Protects the welfare of research animals.
- Reviews and approves, requires modifications, or disapproves animal research proposals.
- Conducts semi-annual program and facility reviews.
 - Documents deficiencies & corrective action plans
- Ensures all animal users are skilled and qualified.
- Ensures occupational health oversight of all personnel working with animals.
- Ensures compliance through oversight functions.
 - Post-Approval Monitoring
 - Review of Animal Welfare Concerns

IACUC.Welfare@Downstate.edu

External Oversight

Office of Laboratory Animal Welfare, NIH



- PHS Assurance
- United States Department of Agriculture, APHIS



- USDA Registration
- AAALAC, Int.
- WHERE SCIENCE AND

 COCOCC

 RESPERENTATION TO AN

 RESPONSILE ANIMAL

 CARE CONNECT
- Accreditation
- New York State Dept. of Health



- Registration
- Federal and State Drug Enforcement Agencies



Registration for Controlled Drugs

IACUC FORMS

- http://research.downstate.edu/iacuc/iacuc -forms.html
- Animal Protocol
- Annual Renewal
- Protocol Amendment
- Personnel Amendment
 - New Scientist Questionnaire

Types of IACUC Review

- Full Committee Review (FCR)
 - All new and 3-year renewal protocols
 - Any submission that has been called for FCR
 - Convened meetings held once a month
- Designated Member Review (DMR)
 - Protocols subsequent to FCR
 - Protocol Amendments
 - * Reviewers are designated by the IACUC Chair
 - All members have the opportunity to call for A. A hours from notification)
 - Can be approved once all clarifications are resolved if not called for FCR
- Administrative Amendments
 - VVC Veterinary Verification & Consultation
 - Personnel
 - Can be approved once all clarifications are resolved



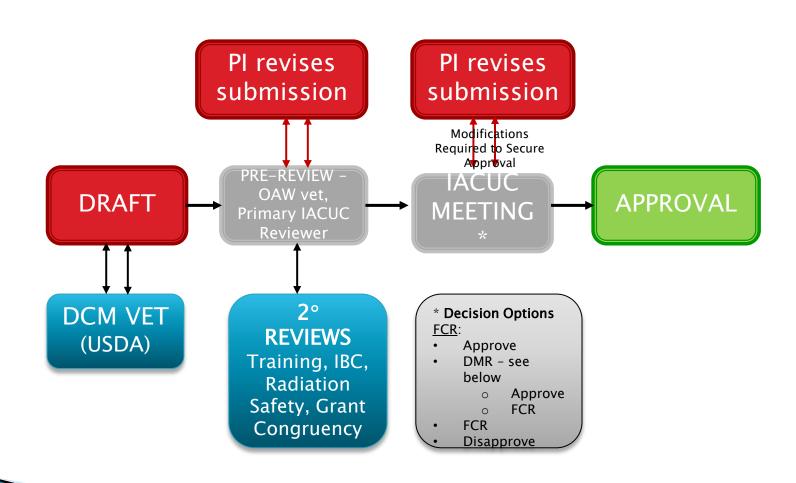


Types of IACUC Review

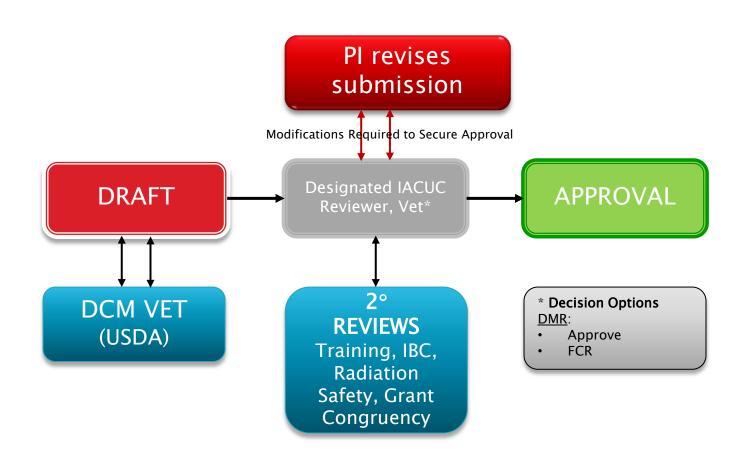
- Secondary Reviews
 - Training Requirements
 - Online CITI Training
 - Wetlab Training can register online
 - Environmental Health & Safety
 - Institutional Biosafety Committee (IBC)
 - Radiation Safety
 - Grant Congruency



IACUC Review Process - FCR



IACUC Review Process – DMR



Animal Program Contacts

Email - IACUC@Downstate.edu	
Diana Dow-Edwards, PhD • IACUC Chair	718-270-3987
Julie M. Sharp, DVM, CPIA, DACLAM • Director, OAW	718-270-4645
Meagan Eastman, CPIA, LATGAssistant Director, OAW	718-330-5568
Lydia BaileyIACUC Coordinator	718-270-3912

The Office of Technology Commercialization (OTC) at SUNY Downstate Medical Center: A Brief Overview

Fundamentals of Research Administration-Training Office of Research Administration SUNY Downstate Medical Center September 7, 2016

Presenter: David Schoenhaut, Ph.D.
Director, Office of Technology Commercialization
SUNY Downstate Medical Center

http://research.downstate.edu/administration/tech-transfer.html

Technology Transfer

Technology transfer is the process of transferring scientific findings [and proprietary Intellectual Property (IP)] from one organization to another for the purpose of further development and commercialization.

[Note: SUNY Owns Inventions & Other IP made by investigators in the scope of their SUNY research]

The process includes:

- -Identifying & evaluating new technologies (e.g at a given University)
- -Protecting and promoting the technologies through patents and copyrights
- -Negotiating technology licensing contracts with existing private sector companies or creating new startup companies based on the technology

Industrial Liaison

- Our office manages pro-active efforts to engage industry and biotech investors to promote Downstate technologies based on our investigators' research (Business Development).
- ⊙Our office is involved in any contractual agreement or industry engagement where Downstate's investigators' IP is involved or may be created or used in the corporate relationship.

Some exceptions include:

- -Industry-Initiated/Sponsored Clinical Trial Agreements,
- -Most Govt basic research grants

Compliance

- -Federal Govt. regulations with respect to IP developed under research grants (e.g. Bayh-Dole Act of 1980)
- -IP reporting to research sponsors (e.g. NIH, Disease Foundations, State Agencies, Industry Sponsors)
- -SUNY Patents and Inventions Policy
- -Conflict-of-Interest Policy

Key Tasks & Transactions

- Material Transfer Agreements
- Non-Disclosure or Confidential Disclosure Agreements (NDA or CDA)
- Industry Sponsored Research Agreements (pre-award office primary)
- Technology Licensing Agreements with Industry
- Collaborative Research Agreements (sharing or co-development of IP)
- Inter-Institutional IP management and revenue sharing agreements
- Faculty Revenue Sharing Agreements
- Commercial Development Award Proposals (e.g SUNY-TAF, Bioaccelerate)
- New Technology Disclosures-Evaluations
- Review and response, with outside counsel, to Patent Office actions. Decisions to continue to prosecute the patents and the scope of coverage of claims.
- Individual Meetings with Faculty to Discuss Research & Technology Prospects
- Outreach/meetings with venture cap and angel investors, research executives and research "scouts" from pharmaceutical and biotech companies

Interactions with other Campus Offices

Pre-award:

- ⊙MTA requests coming through Pre-award office
- ⊙ CDA requests involving investigator research programs or intellectual property terms of either party
- Review of IP terms of sponsored research agreements, and certain awards which focus on technology commercialization or IP sharing among different institutions.
- Updating compliance records for grant closeouts etc.

Post-award:

- ⊙OTC payments to vendors, especially patent law firms.
- ⊙OTC payments to investigators for their share of revenue derived from licensing of inventions

IRB:

○ Verify IRB approval or review waiver for any transaction involving human materials, usually in connection with MTA (Material Transfer Agreements)

Downstate Counsel:

 occasional liability issues or inquiries on Downstate licensing or IP transactions.

Downstate Technology Incubator:

Incubator startup companies, educational programs.

DMC Office of Technology Commercialization (OTC) Current Staffing 2 FTE

Director:

- -Ph.D. Molecular Biology
- -14 yrs Pharma/Biotech R&D (Roche, Abbott, Pfizer)
- -10 yrs Tech Transfer/Licensing (Nucleonics, Albert Einstein C.of M., SUNY)

Licensing Associate:

- -B.S. Chem E.
- -4 yrs Tech Transfer (U. Rochester, SUNY)

Licensing Assistant (position pending final approval)

OTC Contacts:

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Director, Office of Technology Commercialization
Box 0128
SUNY Downstate Medical Center
450 Clarkson Avenue
Brooklyn, NY 11203
718-613-8514

david.schoenhaut@downstate.edu

Alexandra Dudman
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450 Clarkson Avenue
Brooklyn, NY 11203
718-613-8524

alexandra.dudman@downstate.edu

http://research.downstate.edu/administration/tech-transfer.html

Compliance

- COI
 - Annual Disclosure
 - Transactional Questionnaire
 - Training
- HIPAA

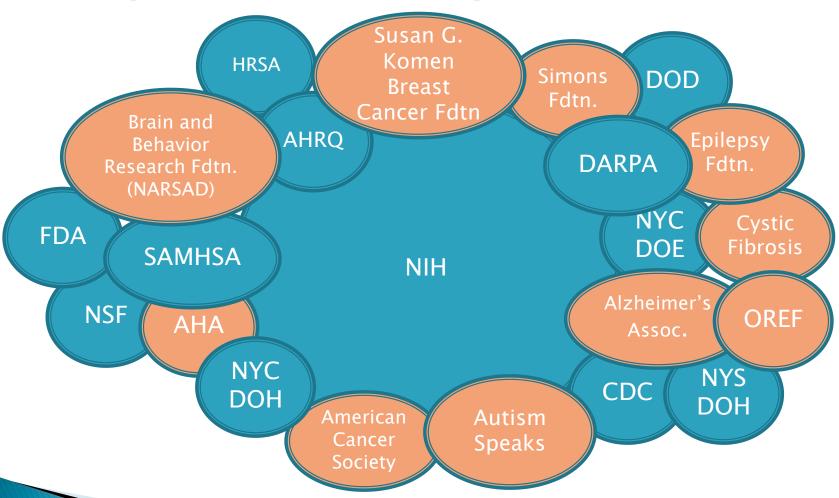
The role of the AVP of Compliance is to oversee all the compliance offices: IRB, IACUC, IBC and COI

Who are the key players?

- Principal Investigator (PI)
- Department Chairs
- School Deans
- Office of Research Administration (Pre & Post)
- IACUC
- **IRB**
- Compliance
- Biosafety

and YOU!!

The list goes on...Some of the many extramural sponsors



Types of Funding Available: Grants, Contracts & Cooperative Agreements

Grants:

- Financial assistance mechanism providing money, property, or both to an eligible entity to carry out an approved project or activity.
- The PI is responsible for developing the concepts, methods, and approach for a research project. The sponsor is interested in the <u>productivity</u> of the study vs. the product.
- Grants may or may not be in response to a specific funding announcement. Some sponsors have ongoing standard deadlines several times a year.

Types of Funding Available: Grants, Contracts & Cooperative Agreements

Contract:

- An award instrument establishing a binding legal procurement relationship between the sponsor and a recipient obligating the latter to furnish a product or service.
- The sponsor is responsible for establishing the detailed requirements. The principle purpose of the study is to acquire a specific service or end product for the direct benefit of that sponsor.
- Usually in response to a Request for Proposal (RFP).

Types of Funding Available: Grants, Contracts & Cooperative Agreements

Cooperative Agreements:

- A support mechanism used when there will be substantial Federal scientific or programmatic involvement. Substantial involvement means that, after award, scientific or program staff will assist, guide, coordinate, or participate in project activities.
- Both the sponsor and the PI have substantial responsibility.
- Solicitation in response to a specific Program Announcement (PA) or Request for Application (RFA).

Sponsors

The National Institutes of Health (NIH) – The Nation's Medical Research Agency - includes 27 Institutes and Centers and is a component of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. It is the primary federal agency for conducting and supporting basic, clinical and translational medical research, and it investigates the causes, treatments, and cures for both common and rare diseases. For more information about NIH and its programs, visit www.nih.gov

Funding Opportunity Announcements (FOAs)

- A publicly available document by which a Federal Agency makes known its intentions to award discretionary grants or cooperative agreements, usually as a result of competition for funds.
- FOAs may be known as:
 - Program Announcements
 - Requests for Applications
 - Notices of Funding Opportunities
 - Solicitations
 - or other names depending upon the Agency and type of program.

NIH Specific: Parent Announcement / Unsolicited / Investigator-Initiated Grants

- NIH-wide FOA enabling applicants to submit an electronic investigator-initiated grant application for a single grant mechanism, e.g., Research Project Grant (Parent R01).
- Go to Parent Announcements for Unsolicited or Investigator-Initiated Applications.
 - http://grants.nih.gov/grants/guide/parent_announ cements.htm

NIH Specific: Solicited Applications

- Program Announcement (PA) An announcement by an NIH Institute or Center requesting applications in the stated scientific areas. PAs are published in the NIH Guide for Grants and Contracts.
- Request for Applications (RFA) The official statement inviting grant or cooperative agreement applications to accomplish a specific program purpose. RFAs indicate the amount of funds set aside for the competition and generally identify a single application receipt date.
- <u>Request for Proposals</u> (RFP) Announces that the sponsor would like to award a contract to meet a specific need, such as the development of an animal model. RFPs have a single application receipt date. Contracts are based on deliverables and milestones.
- http://grants.nih.gov/grants/guide/index.html?CFID=10110956&CFTOKEN=5eab90581 29fd544-BF2F1820-5056-9439-7E005170B2465609

NIH Specific (but similar across other sponsors): NIH Staff and Functions

- Scientific Review Officer (SROs) A Federal Scientist who presides over a scientific review group and is responsible for coordinating and reporting the review of each application assigned to it. The SRO serves as an intermediary between the applicant and reviewers and prepares summary statements for all applications.
- <u>Program Officer (PO)</u> The NIH official responsible for the programmatic, scientific, and/or technical aspects of a grant.
- <u>Grants Management</u> Specialists (GMS) A NIH staff member who oversees the business and other non-programmatic aspects of one or more grants and/or cooperative agreements. These activities include, but are not limited to, evaluating grant applications for administrative content and compliance with statutes, regulations and guidelines; negotiating grants; providing consultation and technical assistance to grantees; and administering grants after award.

NIH Specific: Types of Announcements

- NIH Notices
 - Notice (NOT)
 - announces policy and procedures
 - announces changes to RFA or PA announcements
 - · announces changes to RFP's
 - other general information items

http://grants.nih.gov/grants/guide/search_results.htm?
year=active&scope=not

NIH Specific: Numbering System

- ▶ PA numbering (e.g. *PA-12-241*): Indicates a Program Announcement issued in 2012 or for funding in 2012 (12) with an associated serial number (241).
- ▶ RFA numbering (e.g. *RFA-HL-13-013*): Indicates an RFA issued by NHLBI (HL) in 2012 for funding in 2013 (13) with an associated serial number (013).
- Notice Numbering (e.g. NOT-OD-12-157): Indicates a Notice issued by the Office of Director (OD) in Fiscal Year 2012 (12) with an associated serial number (157).

Where do you find these Announcements?

- Grants.gov is your source to FIND and APPLY for federal government grants.
 - http://www.grants.gov
- All discretionary grants offered by the 26 federal grant making agencies can be found on Grants.gov
- DO NOT REGISTER ON GRANTS.GOV
- ORA is authorized on behalf of RFSUNY and Downstate Medical Center to submit all proposals and accept all awards on behalf of the institution.

http://research.downstate.edu/funding/funding-opportunities.html

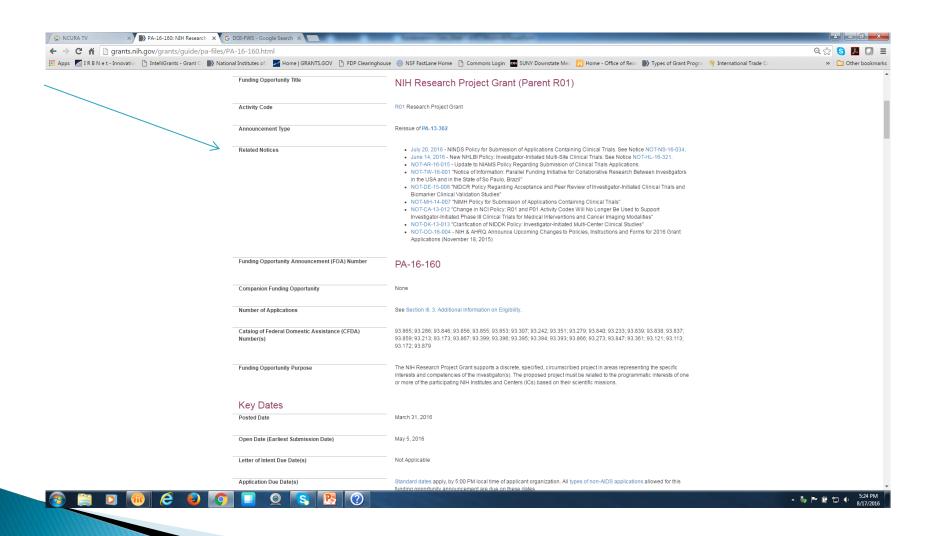
Components of the Funding Announcement - NIH example

Part I - Overview:

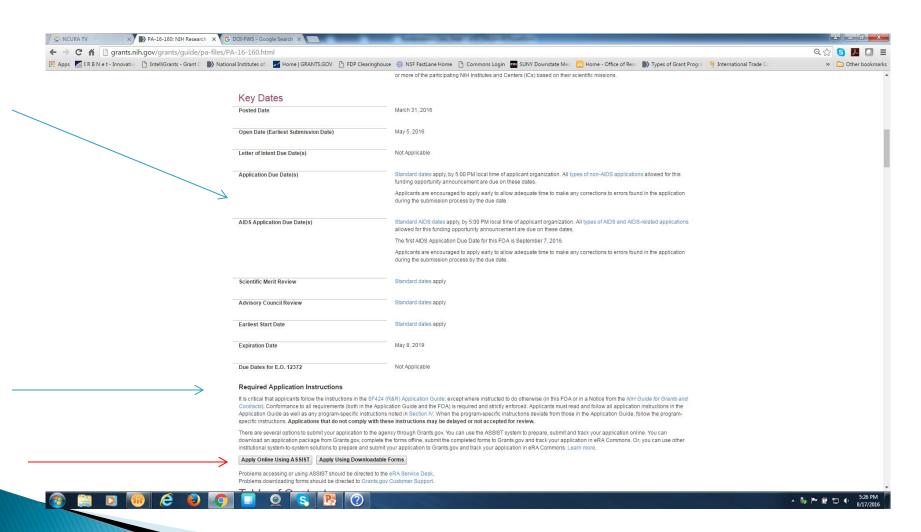
- Participating Organizations link in FOA
- 2. Related NOTs and Purpose of FOA
- 3. Key Dates: VITAL INFORMATION
- 4. Required Application Instructions

How to apply? Use the correct forms!!

Parent FOA - Part I - Overview



Overview, cont.



Components of the Funding Announcement - NIH example

Part II - Full text of the announcement

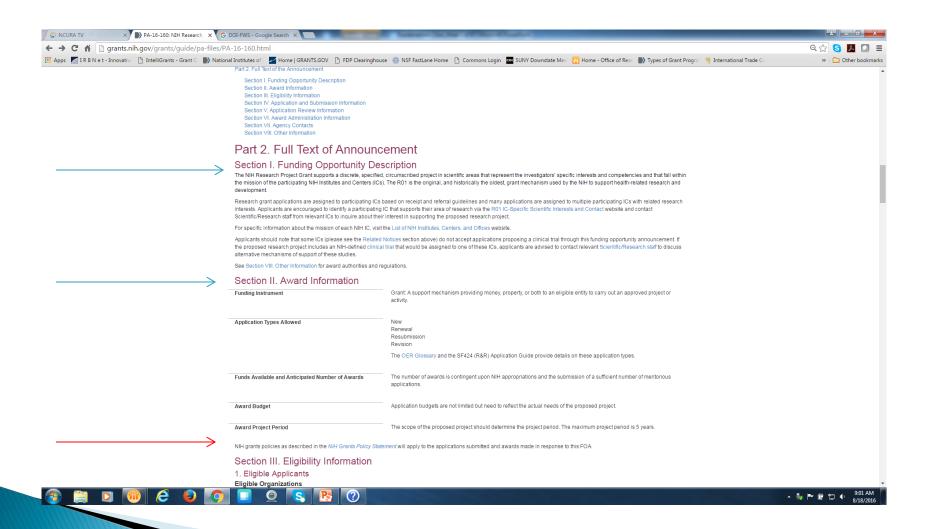
Section I – Funding Opportunity Description

Research Objectives

Section II - Award Information

- Mechanisms of Support
- Funds Available

Part II - Announcement

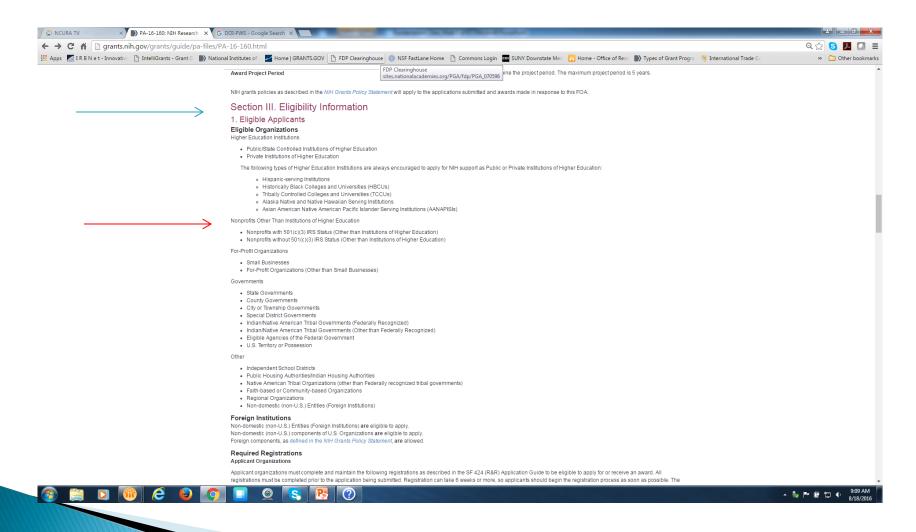


Components of the Funding Announcement - NIH example

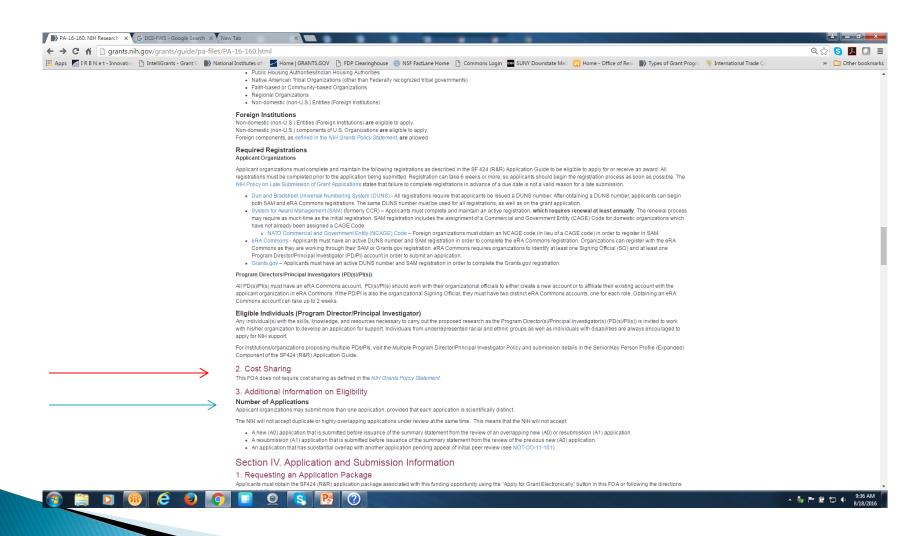
Section III, Part 1 - Eligibility Information

- Institutional Eligibility: STOP: if the Institution can only submit a certain number of applications (Limited Submission). Contact your sPA immediately.
- 2. PI Eligibility: STOP: if the PI doesn't have an Institutional Base Salary. Contact your sPA immediately

Section III, Part 1 - Eligibility



Section III, Parts 2 & 3



Components of the Funding Announcement - NIH Example

Part IV - Application and Submission Information

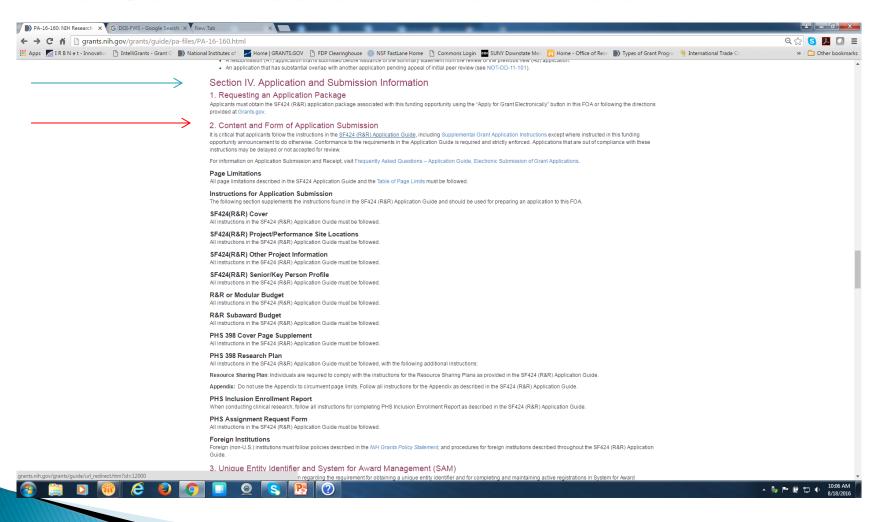
Part V - Application Review Information

Part VI - Award Administration Information

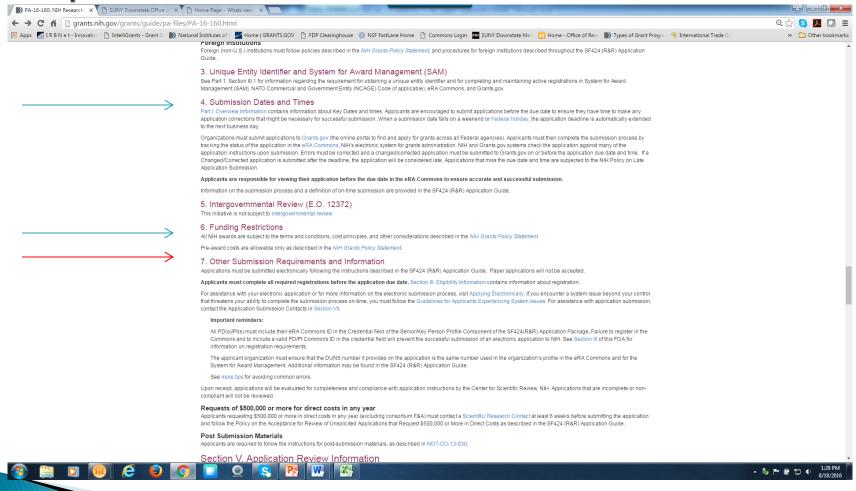
Part VII - Agency Contacts

Part VIII - Other Information

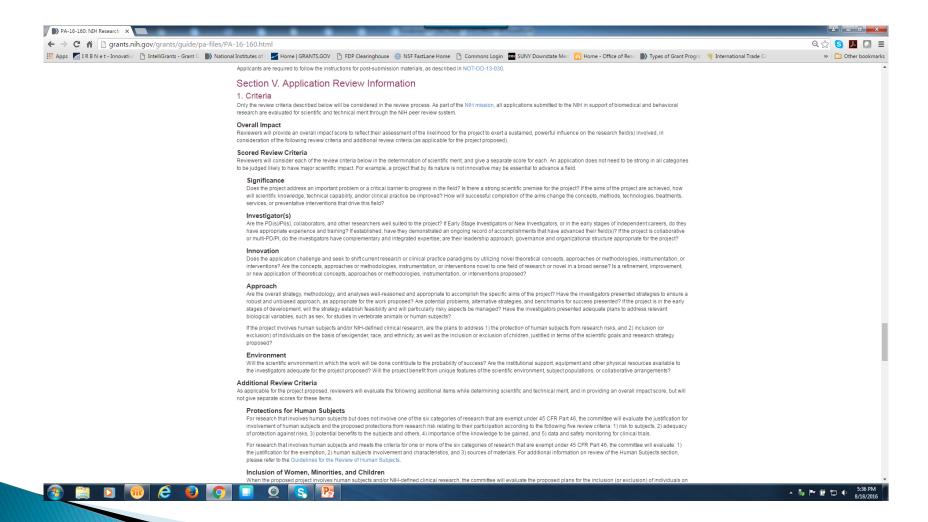
Section IV - Parts 1 & 2: Application and Submission Information



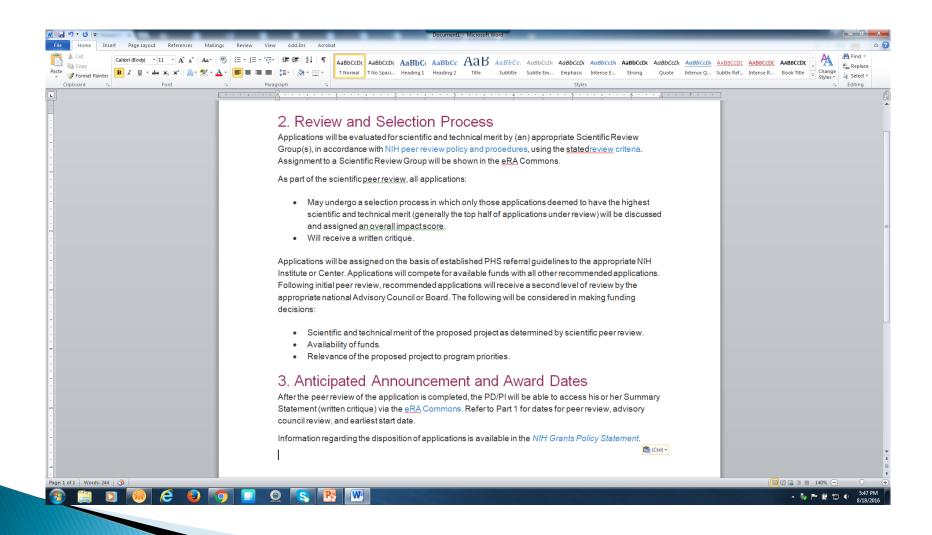
Section IV - Parts 3 - 7: SAM, Submission Dates, Review, Restrictions & Other Requirements



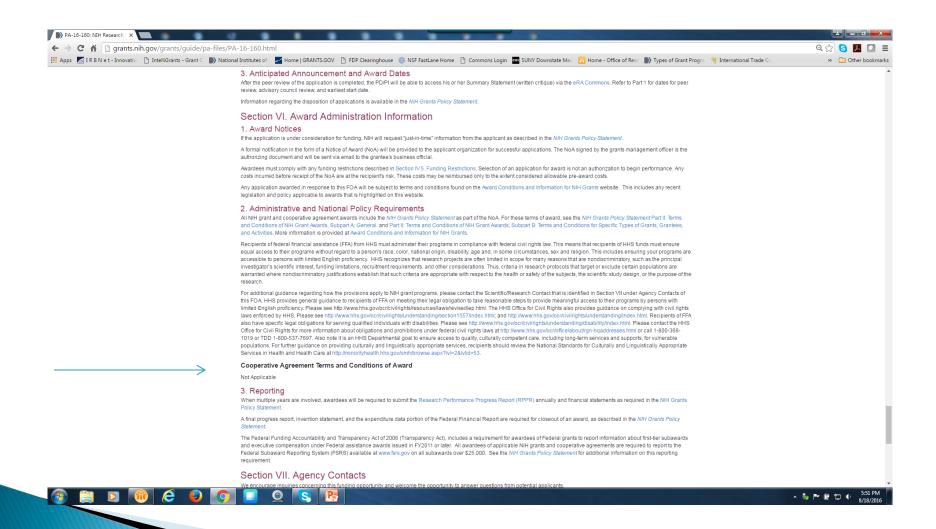
Section V - Application Review



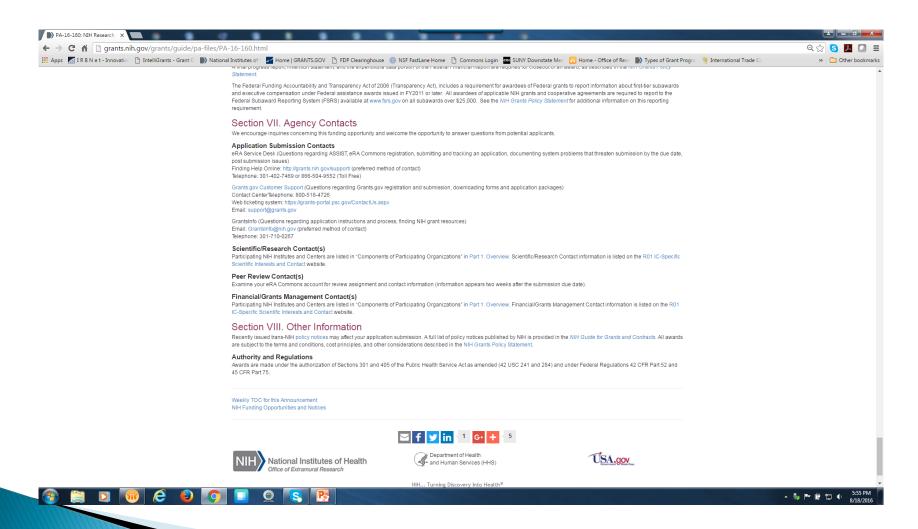
Section V - Parts 2 & 3 -



Section VI - Award Information



Section VII - Agency Contacts



Funding Requirements in FOA

- Now your limits! Carefully read the FOA for budget criteria. Look out for limits on types of expenses (e.g. no construction allowed), spending caps on certain expenses (e.g. travel limited to \$10,000), and overall funding limits (e.g. total costs cannot exceed \$300,000 per year). Relevant sections include:
 - II.1 (Mechanisms of Support)
 - II.2 (Funds Available)
 - III.2 (Cost Sharing or Matching), and
 - IV.5 (Funding Restrictions)

Contact Us

- Joseph Barabino, AVP of Research Administration
 - Joseph.barabino@downstate.edu
- Sharon Levine-Sealy, Director of Pre-Award
 - Sharon.levine-sealy@downstate.edu
- Elliot Feder, Director of Post-Award
 - Elliot.feder@downstate.edu

http://research.downstate.edu/administration/pre-award.html

ORA Listserv

- Please contact Kalilah O'Gwin at x 2680
 - Kalilah.o'gwin@downstate.edu