

UNIVERSITY PHYSICIANS OF BROOKLYN MEDICAL CENTER

UNIVERSITY PHYSICIANS OF BROOKLYN POLICY AND PROCEDURE

Subject: ACCOUNTING OF DISCLOSURES

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Page 1 of 5

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I. PURPOSE

To establish a policy and procedure for ensuring that disclosures of PHI are documented appropriately and an accounting is provided to the patient, when requested, to comply with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) and its accompanying regulations.

II. POLICY

University Physicians of Brooklyn will document disclosures of patient information and will provide an accounting of disclosures to patients, when requested, as required by State and Federal law, professional ethics and accreditation agencies.

III. DEFINITION(s)

None

IV. RESPONSIBILITY

It is the responsibility of all medical staff members and hospital staff members to comply with this policy. Medical staff members include physicians as well as allied health professionals. Hospital staff members include all employees, medical or other students,

trainees, residents, interns, volunteers, consultants, contractors and subcontractors at the hospital.

V. PROCEDURE/GUIDELINES

Disclosure- The release, transfer, provision of access to, or divulging in any other manner of information **outside** the entity.

Treatment- The provision, coordination or management of healthcare and related services by one or more healthcare providers, including the coordination or management of healthcare by a healthcare provider with a third party; consultation between healthcare providers relating to the patient; or the referral of a patient for healthcare from one healthcare provider to another.

Payment- Activities, such as determination of eligibility or coverage, billing, claims management, review for medical necessity and appropriateness of care, utilization review, pre-certification of services, undertaken by:

- A. A health plan to obtain premiums or to determine or fulfill its responsibility for coverage and provision of benefits under the health plan; or
- B. A healthcare provider or health plan to obtain or provide reimbursement for the provision of healthcare.

Healthcare Operations- Operational and administrative activities of the covered entity, such as:

- A. Quality assessment and improvement activities- including outcomes evaluation, development of clinical guidelines, contacting of providers/ patients about treatment alternatives.
- B. Reviews and evaluations of healthcare professionals and providers- including training of healthcare and non-healthcare professionals and students; accreditation, certification, licensing or credentialing activities.
- C. Creation, renewal or replacement of health insurance contracts- including underwriting, premium rating and securing a contract for reinsurance of risk.
- D. Medical or legal review and auditing functions- including fraud abuse detection and compliance programs.
- E. Business planning and development- including cost management and planning analyses and formulary development and administration.
- F. Business management and administrative activities-including management activities relating to compliance with privacy standards, customer service, resolution of internal grievances, due diligence in regard to the sale or consolidation of the covered entity, fundraising and creation of de-identified health information.

A. Documentation of Disclosures

1. Types of Disclosures- All disclosures of PHI made by University Physicians of Brooklyn or any of its business associates must be documented for accounting purposes, except those made:
 - a. Pursuant to patient's specific written authorization;
 - b. To individuals or entities external to University Physicians of Brooklyn for treatment, payment or healthcare operations purposes;

ACCOUNTING OF DISCLOSURES

- c. Of patient directory information, in accordance with the policy, Facility Directory;
 - d. To friends and family, made in accordance with the policy, Uses and Disclosures to Individuals Involved in Care and for Notification Purposes;
 - e. For national security and intelligence activities;
 - f. About inmates to correctional institutions or law enforcement officials; and
 - g. Before April 14, 2003 that were recorded to comply with State law.
2. Information Required for Each Disclosure- The following information must be completed for each disclosure in the Accounting of Disclosures database:
 - a. Date of disclosure;
 - b. Name of person/ organization receiving PHI;
 - c. Address of person/ organization receiving PHI (if known);
 - d. Brief description of PHI disclosed, including dates of treatment; and
 - e. Brief statement to the purpose of disclosure.
 - i. For disclosures permitted under the policy Uses and Disclosures Not Requiring Patient Authorization, a copy of the written request may be used in lieu of a statement to the purpose of disclosure.
3. Series of Disclosures- If a series of disclosures is made to the same government payer or private insurance company for payment purposes, the information in Section IV.A.2. need only be documented for the first disclosure.

B. Requests for Accounting- All patient requests for an accounting of disclosures should be referred to the Health Information Management Department (UPB). All requests must be in writing. See attached Patient Request for Accounting of Disclosures form.

1. Response Time- UPB staff should respond to patient requests for access in an expeditious fashion and at the very latest, within 60 days from the date the request was received. To ensure that these deadlines are met, UPB staff should complete the information on the back of the Patient Request for Accounting of Disclosures form:
 - a. One time extension of 30 days may be granted if the department is experiencing unusual difficulties responding within the timeframes above. However, under no circumstances may an accounting be given later than 90 days from the date the request was received.
 - b. If an extension is needed, the UPB Department must notify the patient within the original 60 day timeframe to explain the reason for the delay and the date when the hospital expects to provide the accounting. See Extension Notification form attached to this policy.
2. Content of Accounting
 - a. Period of accounting- A patient can request an accounting of disclosures made during any period of time falling within six years before the date of the request. However, an accounting cannot be provided for disclosures made before April 14, 2003.
 - b. Information required for accounting- In the accounting, information required in Section IV.A.2. must be included for each disclosure.
 - c. Series of disclosures- If a series of disclosures was made to the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services in order to determine

ACCOUNTING OF DISCLOSURES

compliance or to other persons or organizations, in accordance with the policy, Uses & Disclosures Not Requiring Patient Authorization, for a single purpose, UPB may provide an abbreviated accounting:

- i. Include information delineated in Section IV.A.2. for the first disclosure;
 - ii. State frequency, periodicity or number of disclosures made in the series; and
 - iii. State the date of the last disclosure in the series that was made during the accounting period.
- d. Research disclosures- For research activities that received a waiver of patient authorization and involve 50 or more individuals, an abbreviated accounting can be provided. UPB staff should coordinate the provision of this accounting with the responsible researcher:
 - i. The name of the protocol or other research activity;
 - ii. A description of the research protocol/ activity, including the purpose of the research and the criteria for selecting particular records;
 - iii. A brief description of the type of PHI that was disclosed;
 - iv. The date or period of time during which disclosures occurred or may have occurred, including the date of the last such disclosure during the accounting period;
 - v. The name, address and telephone number of the entity that sponsored the research and of the researcher to whom the information was disclosed;
 - vi. A statement that the PHI of the patient may or may not have been disclosed for a particular research protocol/ activity.
- e. Exclusion at government request- A health oversight agency or law enforcement official may request that the patient's right to an accounting of the disclosures made to the agency or official be temporarily suspended. The patient must not be notified that these disclosures were excluded from the accounting.
 - i. The agency or official must provide a written statement documenting that an accounting would be reasonably likely to impede the agency's activities and must specify the time for which the suspension is required.
 - ii. In the event that there is insufficient time to prepare a written statement, UPB staff may grant a temporary suspension for 30 days if the agency or official orally represents that the suspension is needed for the reasons stated above. UPB staff must document the statement, including the identity of the agency or official making the statement; and after 30 days, UPB staff must include the disclosures in an accounting to the patient, unless the agency or official provides a written statement pursuant to Section IV.B.2.e.i.
- f. Collection of fees- A patient is provided one free accounting per 12 month period. If a patient requests an additional accounting within the same 12 month period, UPB staff should prepare an estimate of the fees. The patient must be notified of the estimate and given the opportunity to proceed or withdraw the request. See attached Accounting of Disclosures- Fee Estimate form.

ACCOUNTING OF DISCLOSURES

3. Documentation – The following must be maintained for six years from the date of creation:
- a. Complete information regarding disclosures that is documented in the Accounting of Disclosures database;
 - b. Copies of Patient Request for Accounting of Disclosures forms;
 - c. Copies of Extension Notification forms;
 - d. Copies of Accounting of Disclosures- Fee Estimate forms;
 - e. Copies of any accountings provided. items b-d should be filed in the back of the patient's medical record.

VI. ATTACHMENTS

Patient Request for Accounting of Disclosures, Extension Notification, Accounting of Disclosures- Fee Estimate.

VII. REFERENCES-

Standards for Privacy of Individually Identifiable Health Information, 45 CFR §164.528, NY Public Health Law §18

Date Reviewed	Revision Required (Circle One)		Responsible Staff Name and Title
9/2013	(Yes)	No	Shoshana Milstein/ AVP, Compliance & Audit
9/2016	(Yes)	No	Shoshana Milstein/ AVP, Compliance & Audit
12/2016	Yes	(No)	Shoshana Milstein/ AVP, Compliance & Audit

ACCOUNTING OF DISCLOSURES

PATIENT REQUEST FOR ACCOUNTING OF DISCLOSURES

As our patient, you have the right to request an accounting of disclosures which provides information about certain ways we have disclosed your health information to organizations external to University Physicians of Brooklyn. Our Notice of Privacy provides a detailed description of how we may use or disclose your information. If you would like to request an accounting after reading the Notice of Privacy, please complete the form below.

Patient Name: _____
Last Name First Name MI

Address: _____ Telephone: _____
_____ (daytime)
_____ (evening)

I would like an accounting of all disclosures made during the following time period:

(MM/DD/YY) FROM: ____/____/____ TO: ____/____/____

Please note that we cannot include disclosures that were made prior to April 14, 2003 because we were not required to collect this disclosure information until after that date.

POSSIBLE FEES

You are entitled to one free accounting every 12 months. If you have already requested an accounting within the last 12 months, we may charge a reasonable fee to cover the costs of producing any additional accountings you requested on this form. We will notify you before any fee is charged so that you may decide whether to continue with your request, modify your request to reduce the fee or withdraw your request and pay no fee.

By signing below, I am requesting that University Physicians of Brooklyn provide me with the accounting described above. I understand that I will be contacted if any fee will be charged for providing this accounting and that I will have an opportunity to modify or withdraw my request if I do not want to pay that fee.

Print Name of Patient/ Personal Representative

Signature of Patient/ Personal Representative

Description of Personal Representative's Authority

Date

FOR UNIVERSITY PHYSICIANS OF BROOKLYN USE ONLY- To be completed by UPB staff:

Date Request Received: (MM/DD/YY) ____/____/____

ACCOUNTING OF DISCLOSURES

Date Request was Completed: (MM/DD/YY) ____/____/____

Fee Charged for Fulfilling This Request (if applicable): \$_____

Name of UPB Staff Member

Date

ACCOUNTING OF DISCLOSURES

EXTENSION NOTIFICATION

[Date]

[Patient Name]

[Street Address 1]

[Street Address 2]

[City, State Zip Code]

Re: Request for Accounting of Disclosures

Dear [Patient Name]:

This letter responds to your request for an accounting of disclosures, which we received from you on _____.

We have been working hard to produce the accounting you have requested. We are usually able to provide an accounting of disclosures within 60 days. However, due to unusual difficulties retrieving the information for the accounting that you have requested, we need an additional 30 days to fulfill your request. We expect to have the accounting available for you no later than _____.

Please contact University Physicians of Brooklyn at (718)270-8105 if you have questions or concerns about this delay.

Sincerely,

Correspondence Unit
Health Information Management Department

ACCOUNTING OF DISCLOSURES- FEE ESTIMATE

[Date]

[Patient Name]

[Street Address 1]

[Street Address 2]

[City, State Zip Code]

Re: Request for Accounting of Disclosures

Dear [Patient Name]:

This letter responds to your request for an accounting of disclosures, which we received from you on _____.

You are entitled to one free accounting every 12 months. Our records indicate that you have already requested and received a free accounting in the past 12 months. That accounting was provided on _____. If you ask us to proceed with your request for an additional accounting of disclosures, we will charge a fee of \$ _____ to recover the costs of providing the accounting.

We want you to know that you have the following options. Please check the appropriate box and return within 60 days to University Physicians of Brooklyn, Msc# 80, 450 Clarkson Ave., Brooklyn, NY 11203.

- ☐ Proceed with my request. I have enclosed the fee provided in this letter.
- ☐ Withdraw my request. I will pay no fee.
- ☐ Modify my request to reduce the applicable fee. Specify modification of request:

If we do not hear from you within 60 days, we will assume that you have decided to withdraw your request.

Correspondence Unit: (718) 270-8105
University Physicians of Brooklyn