

**Percent of White Families Headed by Single Mothers in Poverty for the 100 Largest Cities & Their Suburbs,  
1990, 2000, Ranked by Lowest 2000 Rate**

	Cities*				Suburbs**		
	%				%		
	1990	2000	Change <sup>a</sup>		1990	2000	Change <sup>a</sup>
San Francisco, CA	1.2	0.9	-20.8	Lincoln, NE	0.3	0.6	114.3
Charlotte, NC	1.1	1.0	-6.0	San Jose, CA	0.9	0.8	-11.8
Washington, DC	0.7	1.0	51.3	Milwaukee, WI	1.0	0.8	-14.0
Raleigh, NC	0.9	1.1	22.3	Washington, DC	0.7	0.8	17.1
Birmingham, AL	1.6	1.2	-20.4	New York/Yonkers, NY	0.8	0.9	5.6
Montgomery, AL	1.0	1.3	22.5	San Francisco, CA	1.0	0.9	-11.7
Baton Rouge, LA	1.5	1.3	-13.9	Chicago, IL	0.9	0.9	-7.6
Atlanta, GA	1.5	1.3	-9.9	Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN	1.7	0.9	-45.5
Greensboro, NC	1.3	1.3	2.6	Newark, NJ	1.0	0.9	-4.8
Honolulu, HI	1.5	1.4	-7.7	Madison, WI	1.3	1.0	-25.5
Madison, WI	2.8	1.4	-51.0	Santa Ana/Anaheim (Orange Co.), CA	1.1	1.1	2.1
New Orleans, LA	1.7	1.4	-21.4	Baltimore, MD	1.1	1.1	-3.9
Seattle, WA	1.6	1.4	-11.5	Philadelphia, PA	1.1	1.1	-3.4
San Jose, CA	1.6	1.5	-10.3	Raleigh, NC	1.0	1.1	11.8
Mobile, AL	2.3	1.5	-35.6	Atlanta, GA	1.0	1.1	9.8
Norfolk/Virginia Beach/ Chesapeake, VA	1.6	1.7	6.4	Denver/Aurora, CO	2.1	1.2	-43.7
Anchorage, AK	2.2	1.7	-22.8	Richmond, VA	1.1	1.2	8.0
Oakland/Fremont, CA	1.5	1.7	13.1	Des Moines, IA	1.5	1.3	-17.5
Dallas/Garland/Plano/ Irving, TX	1.3	1.7	29.0	Austin, TX	1.9	1.3	-33.9
Memphis, TN	1.4	1.8	25.4	Oakland/Fremont, CA	1.8	1.3	-28.8
Austin, TX	1.9	1.8	-3.5	Fort Wayne, IN	1.1	1.3	18.0
Shreveport, LA	1.7	1.9	11.5	Memphis, TN	1.3	1.4	5.5
Las Vegas, NV	2.4	1.9	-21.6	Phoenix/Mesa/Glendale/ Scottsdale, AZ	2.0	1.4	-31.5
Richmond, VA	2.0	2.1	0.7	Dallas/Garland/Plano/ Irving, TX	1.4	1.4	0.0
Chicago, IL	2.8	2.1	-26.0	Birmingham, AL	1.4	1.4	3.2
Nashville, TN	2.3	2.1	-8.6	Indianapolis, IN	2.1	1.4	-31.2
Jacksonville, FL	1.9	2.2	18.2	Tucson, AZ	1.8	1.5	-20.5
Denver/Aurora, CO	2.9	2.2	-24.0	Cleveland, OH	1.8	1.5	-16.2
Phoenix/Mesa/Glendale/ Scottsdale, AZ	2.5	2.2	-10.5	Charlotte, NC	1.2	1.5	21.5
Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN	4.0	2.2	-43.3	Fort Worth/Arlington, TX	1.4	1.5	7.5
Omaha, NE	2.9	2.3	-22.7	Detroit, MI	2.2	1.5	-31.0
Fort Worth/Arlington, TX	1.8	2.3	25.1	St. Louis, MO	1.7	1.6	-9.0
Kansas City, MO	2.1	2.3	9.6	Montgomery, AL	1.5	1.6	9.5
Tampa/St. Petersburg, FL	2.1	2.3	9.7	Honolulu, HI	1.2	1.6	29.0
Colorado Springs, CO	3.5	2.4	-32.0	Kansas City, MO	1.9	1.6	-14.3
Wichita, KS	3.0	2.4	-20.6	Greensboro, NC	1.4	1.6	15.9
San Diego, CA	2.1	2.4	12.5	Seattle, WA	2.0	1.6	-16.9
Lexington, KY	2.7	2.5	-7.7	Wichita, KS	1.7	1.6	-2.9
Grand Rapids, MI	4.4	2.5	-42.4	Rochester, NY	1.6	1.7	1.9
Houston, TX	2.2	2.6	15.1	Houston, TX	1.7	1.7	-1.4
Lincoln, NE	2.8	2.6	-7.3	Toledo, OH	1.7	1.7	1.7

*table continued on next page*

**Percent of White Families Headed by Single Mothers in Poverty for the 100 Largest Cities & Their Suburbs,  
1990, 2000, Ranked by Lowest 2000 Rate**

	Cities*			Suburbs**			
			%			%	
	1990	2000	Change <sup>a</sup>	1990	2000	Change <sup>a</sup>	
Santa Ana/Anaheim (Orange Co.), CA	2.2	2.6	20.3	Grand Rapids, MI	2.3	1.7	-23.4
Indianapolis, IN	2.6	2.7	2.8	Jacksonville, FL	1.8	1.7	-0.7
Tulsa, OK	3.2	2.7	-13.6	Colorado Springs, CO	2.7	1.7	-34.9
Portland, OR	3.2	2.8	-15.1	Norfolk/Virginia Beach/ Chesapeake, VA	1.7	1.8	2.9
Des Moines, IA	4.3	2.8	-36.0	Nashville, TN	1.7	1.8	7.2
Milwaukee, WI	4.4	3.0	-33.3	Columbus, OH	2.2	1.8	-16.2
Columbus, OH	3.9	3.1	-19.1	Baton Rouge, LA	2.1	1.8	-14.0
Fort Wayne, IN	2.9	3.1	9.7	Omaha, NE	2.2	1.9	-15.2
Augusta, GA	2.8	3.2	12.0	Buffalo, NY	2.1	1.9	-8.5
Oklahoma City, OK	2.9	3.2	8.5	Boston, MA	2.3	1.9	-17.0
Lubbock, TX	2.3	3.2	40.1	Tampa/St. Petersburg, FL	1.7	2.0	13.6
Los Angeles/Long Beach/ Glendale, CA	2.6	3.3	27.8	Akron, OH	2.5	2.0	-20.1
Baltimore, MD	4.0	3.3	-16.6	Tulsa, OK	2.2	2.0	-9.2
Albuquerque, NM	3.1	3.4	7.9	Sacramento, CA	3.0	2.1	-30.8
Pittsburgh, PA	3.4	3.4	-0.7	Cincinnati, OH	2.5	2.1	-16.5
St. Louis, MO	4.4	3.6	-17.0	Augusta, GA	1.7	2.1	24.5
Philadelphia, PA	2.9	3.7	28.9	San Diego, CA	2.5	2.1	-13.9
Riverside, CA	2.4	3.8	58.5	San Antonio, TX	2.3	2.1	-6.7
Bakersfield, CA	3.6	3.9	6.0	Las Vegas, NV	2.1	2.2	5.0
Boston, MA	4.4	3.9	-11.2	Portland, OR	2.5	2.2	-9.9
New York/Yonkers, NY	3.6	3.9	10.0	New Orleans, LA	2.3	2.3	-1.2
Tacoma, WA	4.9	4.0	-18.1	Louisville, KY	2.6	2.3	-12.0
Sacramento, CA	4.0	4.2	3.8	Pittsburgh, PA	2.8	2.3	-15.9
Akron, OH	5.1	4.2	-17.7	Shreveport, LA	2.4	2.4	-0.8
Cincinnati, OH	5.4	4.3	-20.4	Oklahoma City, OK	2.5	2.4	-4.9
Corpus Christi, TX	4.9	4.3	-11.0	Los Angeles/Long Beach/ Glendale, CA	2.2	2.5	13.9
Tucson, AZ	3.8	4.5	16.7	Tacoma, WA	3.2	2.5	-21.7
Toledo, OH	4.7	4.5	-5.0	Mobile, AL	2.6	2.5	-5.4
Fresno, CA	5.2	4.6	-12.4	Stockton, CA	3.2	2.5	-22.5
Louisville, KY	4.4	4.6	4.3	Spokane, WA	2.9	2.6	-9.5
Miami/Hialeah, FL	4.8	4.6	-3.1	Miami/Hialeah, FL	2.2	2.6	18.6
Jersey City, NJ	5.7	4.7	-17.6	Lubbock, TX	2.7	2.6	-1.6
San Antonio, TX	5.7	4.7	-16.9	Fresno, CA	3.4	2.8	-18.0
Stockton, CA	5.6	5.1	-8.3	Albuquerque, NM	3.2	3.0	-7.2
Spokane, WA	6.5	5.3	-18.2	Riverside, CA	3.1	3.1	0.3
El Paso, TX	6.4	6.4	-0.4	Jersey City, NJ	3.9	3.4	-11.7
Newark, NJ	7.3	6.4	-12.0	Lexington, KY	3.6	3.7	4.5
Cleveland, OH	7.7	6.6	-13.4	Corpus Christi, TX	4.8	4.7	-1.2
Detroit, MI	9.5	7.2	-24.7	Bakersfield, CA	4.3	5.1	17.3
Buffalo, NY	7.2	7.3	1.4	El Paso, TX	5.3	6.6	22.6
Rochester, NY	7.8	8.0	2.1	Anchorage, AK	NA	NA	NA

\* Where two or more cities are shown together, they belong to the same Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA). In these cases, the city data were combined to create a single urban entity. Individual city rates are listed in a separate table below.

\*\* Suburbs refers to the MSA excluding the city(ies).

<sup>a</sup> Tabulations are based on numbers with more decimal places than shown.

N/A: Not applicable; Anchorage city and MSA boundaries are the same.

Source: Tabulations based on data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, 2000.

**White Single Mother Families in Poverty for Combined  
Cities, 1990, 2000**

	%		
	1990	2000	Change <sup>a</sup> 1990-2000
<b>Dallas, TX</b>			
Dallas, TX	1.5	2.3	47.4
Garland, TX	1.2	1.3	8.4
Irving, TX	1.5	1.7	11.5
Plano, TX	0.5	0.5	18.7
<b>Denver, CO</b>			
Aurora, CO	1.9	1.7	-9.9
Denver, CO	3.6	2.6	-28.3
<b>Fort Worth, TX</b>			
Arlington, TX	1.3	1.8	32.1
Fort Worth, TX	2.2	2.6	21.2
<b>Los Angeles, CA</b>			
Glendale, CA	1.5	1.7	14.9
Long Beach, CA	2.7	4.2	55.2
Los Angeles, CA	2.7	3.3	25.1
<b>Miami, FL</b>			
Hialeah, FL	4.4	4.0	-8.7
Miami, FL	5.1	5.2	2.2
<b>Minneapolis, MN</b>			
Minneapolis, MN	3.8	1.9	-49.5
St. Paul, MN	4.2	2.6	-37.0
<b>New York, NY</b>			
New York, NY	3.6	4.0	10.3
Yonkers, NY	2.6	2.3	-8.5
<b>Norfolk, VA</b>			
Chesapeake, VA	1.5	1.3	-15.2
Norfolk, VA	2.2	2.7	27.0
Virginia Beach, VA	1.4	1.6	11.4
<b>Oakland, CA</b>			
Fremont, CA	0.8	1.0	24.7
Oakland, CA	2.4	2.4	1.4
<b>Orange County</b>			
Anaheim, CA	2.0	2.4	18.1
Santa Ana, CA	2.3	2.9	25.9
<b>Phoenix, AZ</b>			
Glendale, AZ	3.0	2.1	-30.3
Mesa, AZ	2.0	1.5	-21.9
Phoenix, AZ	2.8	2.8	0.2
Scottsdale, AZ	1.2	0.9	-24.4
<b>Tampa, FL</b>			
St. Petersburg, FL	1.5	2.1	44.1
Tampa, FL	2.7	2.5	-8.9

<sup>a</sup> Tabulations are based on numbers with more decimal places than shown.

Source: Tabulations based on data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, 2000.