

**Percent of Black Families Headed by Single Mothers in Poverty for the 100 Largest Cities & Their Suburbs,
1990, 2000, Ranked by Lowest 2000 Rate**

	Cities*			Suburbs**			
	%			%			
	1990	2000	Change ^a 1990-2000	1990	2000	Change ^a 1990-2000	
Honolulu, HI	0.7	1.7	146.0	El Paso, TX	1.8	0.0	-100.0
San Jose, CA	7.5	3.1	-58.5	Lincoln, NE	0.0	0.0	---
Anchorage, AK	5.6	4.6	-18.6	Albuquerque, NM	3.2	1.0	-68.4
El Paso, TX	6.0	5.1	-14.5	Honolulu, HI	0.9	1.3	43.7
Santa Ana/Anaheim (Orange Co.), CA	3.6	6.1	70.2	Fort Wayne, IN	0.0	2.5	---
Tucson, AZ	11.9	8.6	-27.7	Tucson, AZ	4.6	2.6	-44.3
Colorado Springs, CO	12.3	9.1	-26.2	Santa Ana/Anaheim (Orange Co.), CA	4.2	2.7	-36.4
Charlotte, NC	14.2	9.6	-32.1	Colorado Springs, CO	5.2	2.9	-43.9
Denver/Aurora, CO	15.8	9.8	-38.0	San Jose, CA	3.6	3.7	3.0
Greensboro, NC	11.9	10.3	-13.8	Omaha, NE	3.8	3.7	-0.4
Raleigh, NC	13.0	10.6	-19.2	Spokane, WA	6.4	4.2	-34.2
San Diego, CA	15.1	10.6	-29.5	Washington, DC	4.3	4.2	-2.5
Seattle, WA	15.1	10.8	-28.7	Phoenix/Mesa/Glendale/ Scottsdale, AZ	17.0	5.2	-69.1
Phoenix/Mesa/Glendale/ Scottsdale, AZ	16.3	10.9	-33.0	San Antonio, TX	8.2	5.8	-29.3
Tacoma, WA	16.4	11.1	-32.2	Corpus Christi, TX	13.3	5.8	-56.2
Albuquerque, NM	8.9	11.2	24.8	Fort Worth/Arlington, TX	11.0	6.0	-45.1
Austin, TX	15.2	11.2	-26.2	Wichita, KS	7.1	6.1	-14.6
Spokane, WA	15.3	11.3	-25.9	Austin, TX	11.1	6.2	-44.5
San Antonio, TX	16.4	11.5	-29.7	Baltimore, MD	6.4	6.3	-2.8
Dallas/Garland/Plano/ Irving, TX	15.6	12.8	-18.0	San Francisco, CA	7.4	6.3	-14.8
Riverside, CA	11.8	12.9	9.3	Atlanta, GA	8.8	6.5	-26.0
Norfolk/Virginia Beach/ Chesapeake, VA	14.5	13.0	-9.9	Fresno, CA	11.3	6.9	-39.0
Indianapolis, IN	16.5	13.2	-20.2	Portland, OR	9.0	6.9	-23.4
Fort Worth/Arlington, TX	15.5	13.2	-15.1	New York/Yonkers, NY	6.6	6.9	5.6
Boston, MA	15.7	13.2	-15.6	Denver/Aurora, CO	8.2	7.0	-15.3
Jacksonville, FL	16.9	13.3	-21.0	Tacoma, WA	9.9	7.2	-28.1
Houston, TX	16.5	13.4	-19.0	San Diego, CA	8.8	7.2	-18.4
Oakland/Fremont, CA	15.7	13.6	-13.6	Richmond, VA	8.5	7.3	-14.1
Las Vegas, NV	17.5	13.8	-21.2	Houston, TX	9.9	7.4	-25.5
San Francisco, CA	17.9	14.0	-21.8	Dallas/Garland/Plano/ Irving, TX	11.9	7.4	-37.7
Corpus Christi, TX	15.9	14.0	-12.1	Newark, NJ	8.3	7.7	-6.4
Des Moines, IA	19.2	14.0	-27.1	Milwaukee, WI	8.8	7.8	-11.0
Portland, OR	18.6	14.5	-22.4	Tulsa, OK	20.9	8.2	-60.7
Washington, DC	11.3	14.6	29.6	Chicago, IL	9.9	8.3	-16.0
Wichita, KS	22.6	14.7	-35.1	Oakland/Fremont, CA	11.0	8.5	-23.0
Lincoln, NE	13.2	14.7	11.5	Stockton, CA	8.2	8.8	6.9
Columbus, OH	19.5	14.8	-24.0	Rochester, NY	5.6	9.2	65.3
New York/Yonkers, NY	14.6	14.8	1.9	Raleigh, NC	11.5	9.3	-19.4
Detroit, MI	23.6	15.0	-36.2	Indianapolis, IN	19.3	9.5	-50.6
Sacramento, CA	17.9	15.0	-16.0	Cincinnati, OH	12.2	9.6	-21.4
Lexington, KY	24.4	15.2	-37.9	Detroit, MI	14.8	9.6	-35.2

table continued on next page

**Percent of Black Families Headed by Single Mothers in Poverty for the 100 Largest Cities & Their Suburbs,
1990, 2000, Ranked by Lowest 2000 Rate**

	Cities*			Suburbs**			
			%			%	
	1990	2000	Change ^a	1990	2000	Change ^a	
Kansas City, MO	18.3	15.4	-15.7	Philadelphia, PA	10.4	9.6	-7.5
Baltimore, MD	17.7	15.7	-10.9	Cleveland, OH	11.3	9.6	-14.4
Augusta, GA	18.6	16.0	-14.0	Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN	21.1	9.7	-54.1
Philadelphia, PA	16.4	16.1	-1.7	Sacramento, CA	12.4	9.7	-21.5
Birmingham, AL	17.8	16.2	-9.0	Columbus, OH	8.1	9.7	20.8
Nashville, TN	19.6	16.4	-16.2	Louisville, KY	16.6	10.1	-39.2
Los Angeles/Long Beach/ Glendale, CA	14.9	16.6	10.9	Seattle, WA	9.4	10.1	7.8
Memphis, TN	21.2	16.9	-20.6	Jacksonville, FL	19.4	10.2	-47.2
Jersey City, NJ	16.2	17.0	5.1	Boston, MA	13.1	10.4	-20.6
Chicago, IL	21.6	17.1	-20.9	Kansas City, MO	14.7	10.5	-28.5
Montgomery, AL	20.5	17.1	-16.3	Des Moines, IA	0.0	10.9	---
Grand Rapids, MI	24.3	17.3	-28.8	Las Vegas, NV	14.7	10.9	-25.8
Fort Wayne, IN	16.6	17.4	5.0	Los Angeles/Long Beach/ Glendale, CA	10.0	11.0	9.8
Richmond, VA	19.6	17.8	-9.2	Jersey City, NJ	13.4	11.2	-16.9
Tampa/St. Petersburg, FL	23.6	18.3	-22.6	Memphis, TN	15.5	11.2	-28.0
Stockton, CA	17.4	18.5	6.1	Birmingham, AL	14.9	11.3	-24.1
Omaha, NE	26.5	18.6	-29.8	Charlotte, NC	15.1	11.3	-25.0
Oklahoma City, OK	20.7	19.0	-8.3	Lexington, KY	12.8	11.3	-11.9
Newark, NJ	18.3	19.0	4.2	Toledo, OH	11.9	11.4	-4.6
Tulsa, OK	21.2	19.1	-10.0	Riverside, CA	11.6	11.8	1.6
Madison, WI	20.6	19.1	-7.4	Nashville, TN	13.9	11.9	-14.4
Fresno, CA	22.6	19.5	-13.4	Greensboro, NC	13.4	12.4	-7.7
Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN	30.4	20.0	-34.3	Akron, OH	17.2	12.6	-27.0
Baton Rouge, LA	24.9	20.0	-19.4	Tampa/St. Petersburg, FL	16.4	12.9	-21.6
Lubbock, TX	19.0	20.3	6.8	Norfolk/Virginia Beach/ Chesapeake, VA	16.5	13.4	-18.9
Atlanta, GA	22.6	20.4	-9.6	Miami/Hialeah, FL	13.6	13.5	-0.7
Akron, OH	27.1	20.9	-22.6	Montgomery, AL	17.2	13.7	-20.2
St. Louis, MO	24.7	21.2	-14.1	Oklahoma City, OK	14.6	13.8	-5.6
Cleveland, OH	24.6	21.3	-13.5	Augusta, GA	16.7	13.9	-17.0
New Orleans, LA	26.0	21.5	-17.4	St. Louis, MO	16.3	13.9	-14.6
Shreveport, LA	27.2	21.8	-19.8	Baton Rouge, LA	18.0	14.5	-19.5
Bakersfield, CA	24.5	21.9	-10.5	Grand Rapids, MI	26.7	16.2	-39.3
Toledo, OH	26.6	22.6	-15.0	Lubbock, TX	23.3	16.3	-29.9
Miami/Hialeah, FL	25.0	22.7	-9.2	Bakersfield, CA	17.8	16.9	-5.0
Milwaukee, WI	32.4	23.1	-28.7	New Orleans, LA	21.4	17.6	-17.8
Pittsburgh, PA	28.2	23.1	-17.9	Pittsburgh, PA	19.0	17.7	-6.9
Mobile, AL	26.3	23.2	-12.0	Buffalo, NY	22.0	18.6	-15.7
Cincinnati, OH	28.4	23.3	-17.9	Mobile, AL	24.8	18.6	-24.8
Rochester, NY	27.5	23.5	-14.7	Madison, WI	33.1	20.1	-39.3
Buffalo, NY	26.1	24.0	-8.1	Shreveport, LA	23.3	20.4	-12.6
Louisville, KY	26.9	25.1	-6.6	Anchorage, AK	NA	NA	NA

* Where two or more cities are shown together, they belong to the same Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA). In these cases, the city data were combined to create a single urban entity. Individual city rates are listed in a separate table below.

** Suburbs refers to the MSA excluding the city(ies).

^a Tabulations are based on numbers with more decimal places than shown.

N/A: Not applicable; Anchorage city and MSA boundaries are the same.

Source: Tabulations based on data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, 2000.

**Black Single Mother Families in Poverty for Combined
Cities, 1990, 2000**

	%		
	1990	2000	Change ^a 1990-2000
Dallas, TX			
Dallas, TX	16.4	14.0	-14.7
Garland, TX	11.4	7.4	-34.7
Irving, TX	8.3	7.0	-15.9
Plano, TX	6.1	4.7	-22.5
Denver, CO			
Aurora, CO	15.6	8.6	-45.1
Denver, CO	15.8	10.6	-33.3
Fort Worth, TX			
Arlington, TX	10.8	8.4	-22.3
Fort Worth, TX	16.6	15.1	-9.1
Los Angeles, CA			
Glendale, CA	3.4	4.1	22.0
Long Beach, CA	17.0	20.3	19.7
Los Angeles, CA	14.7	16.0	8.5
Miami, FL			
Hialeah, FL	14.8	17.7	19.4
Miami, FL	25.5	23.1	-9.5
Minneapolis, MN			
Minneapolis, MN	30.8	19.0	-38.4
St. Paul, MN	29.4	21.8	-25.9
New York, NY			
New York, NY	14.5	14.8	2.1
Yonkers, NY	20.4	18.0	-11.8
Norfolk, VA			
Chesapeake, VA	10.9	10.3	-6.2
Norfolk, VA	20.5	19.8	-3.1
Virginia Beach, VA	7.3	7.3	-0.1
Oakland, CA			
Fremont, CA	5.3	1.0	-80.8
Oakland, CA	16.2	14.1	-12.5
Orange County			
Anaheim, CA	5.4	7.4	36.1
Santa Ana, CA	1.8	3.8	108.0
Phoenix, AZ			
Glendale, AZ	10.6	10.8	1.2
Mesa, AZ	8.4	7.6	-10.6
Phoenix, AZ	17.8	11.7	-33.8
Scottsdale, AZ	12.5	3.8	-70.0
Tampa, FL			
St. Petersburg, FL	20.3	14.5	-28.4
Tampa, FL	25.9	21.1	-18.7

^a Tabulations are based on numbers with more decimal places than shown.

Source: Tabulations based on data from the U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, 2000.